

info@nayebi.com

[13]

()

()

$$H(z) = 1 + \alpha z^{-1} \quad ()$$

$\alpha = -0.6$

[32]

: [2,10]

$$f_c = A(10^{ax} - 1) \quad ()$$

x f_c

[32]

x = $\langle x \rangle$

[10] a A .(

/ /

[25,24,21]

f_c

()

$$ERB = 6.23 f_c^2 + 93.39 f_c + 28.52 \quad ()$$

f_c

ERB

[32]

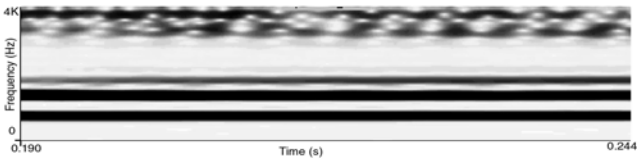
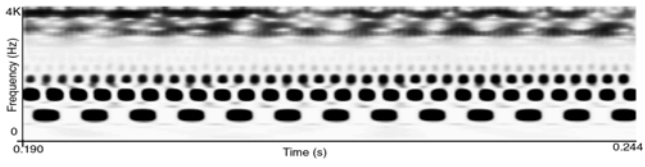
$$h(n) = h_b(n) \cos\left(2\pi \frac{f_c}{f_s} \left(n - \frac{N-1}{2}\right)\right) \quad ()$$

[32]

f_c $h_b(n)$

f_s

- 1 Equivalent Rectangular Bandwidth
- 2 Hanning window



(. : ,

f_c

$-f_c$

() f_c

$-f_c$

f_c

()

()

) :

(

《 》

《 》

《 》

《 》

《 》 《 》

《 》 《 》

《 》

《 》 《 》

《 》

《 》

:

《 》

《 》

:

/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	

- [15] B. C. J. Moore. Introduction to the Psychology of Hearing. Academic Press, 2nd edition, 1989.
- [16] B. C. J. Moore and B. R. Glasberg. Auditory filter shapes derived in simultaneous and forward masking. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 70:1003-1014, 1981.
- [17] B. C. J. Moore and B. R. Glasberg. Suggested formula for calculating auditory filter bandwidth and excitation patterns. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 74:750-753, 1983.
- [18] B. C. J. Moore and B. R. Glasberg. Formulae describing frequency selectivity as a function of frequency and level, and their use in calculating excitation patterns. *Hearing Res.*, 28:209-225, 1987.
- [19] A. Nayebi,
http://www.Nayebi.com/sv/test1_result.pdf
- [20] A. V. Oppenheim. Speech Spectrograms Using the Fast Fourier Transform. *IEEE Spectrum*, vol. 7, pp. 57-62, August 1970.
- [21] R. D. Patterson. A pulse ribbon model of monaural phase perception. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 67:229-245, 1980.
- [22] R. D. Patterson, I. Mimmo-Smith, D. L. Weber, and R. Milroy. The deterioration of hearing with age: Frequency selectivity, critical ratio, the audiogram and speech threshold. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 72:1788-1803, 1982.
- [23] J. O. Pickles. An introduction to the physiology of hearing. Academic Press, London, second edition, 1998.
- [24] R. Plomp. Pitch of complex tones. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 41(6):1527-1533, 1967.
- [25] R. Plomp and H. J. M. Steeneken. Effect of phase on the timbre of complex tones. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 46:409-421, 1969.
- [26] Ralph K. Potter, George A. Kopp, and Harriet Green Kopp. *Visible Speech*, Dover Publications, Inc., New York, 1996.
- [27] J. G. Proakis, D.G. Manolakis. *Digital Signal Processing Principles, Algorithms and Applications*. second edition, McMillan, 1992.
- [28] W. S. Rhode. Observations of the vibration of the membrane in squirrel monkeys using the Mössbauer technique. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 49:1218-1231, 1971.
- [29] M. A. Ruggero. Response to sound of the basilar membrane of mammalian cochlea. *Opinion Neurobiol*, 2:449-456, 1992.
- [30] M. R. Schroeder and B. S. Atal, Generalized Short-Time Power Spectra and Autocorrelation Functions. *J. Acoustical Soc. Amer.*, vol. 34, pp. 1679-1683, Nov. 1962.
- [31] A. A. Soltani Farani. A Performance Comparison of Four Parametric Representations of the Spectral Envelope of Speech. Mphil/Phd Transfer Report, university of Surrey, UK, 1995.
- [32] A. A. Soltani Farani. Sound Visualisation As an Aid For The Deaf, A New Approach. Ph.d. thesis, university of Surrey, UK, 1998.
- [1] J. B. Allen. Cochlear modelling. *IEEE-ASSP Mag.*, pp. 3-29, January 1985.
- [2] G. von Békésy. *Experiments in hearing*. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1960.
- [3] Martine Cooke, Steeve Beet, Malcom Crawford. *Visual Representation of Speech Signal*. Wiley Inc., 1993.
- [4] J. R. Deller, J. G. Proakis, J. H. L. Hansen. *Discrete-Time Processing of Speech Signals*. Maccmillan, 1993.
- [5] P.B. Dence and E.N. Pinson. *The speech chain, the physiology and biology of spoken language*. W. H. Freeman and Company, New York, 1993.
- [6] R. M. Fano. Short-Time Autocorrelation Functions and Power Spectra. *J. Acoustical Soc. Amer.*, vol. 22, pp. 546-550, Sept. 1950.
- [7] O. Ghitza. Auditory models and human performance in tasks related to speech coding and speech recognition. *IEEE Trans. on Speech and Auditory processing*, 2(1, part II):115-132, Jan 1994.
- [8] Ben Gold, Nelson Morgan. *Speech and Audio Signal Processing, Processing and Perception of Speech and Music*. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2000.
- [9] M. H. Goldstein. Auditory periphery as speech signal processor. *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology*, 13(2):186-196, 1994.
- [10] D. Greenwood. A cochlear frequency-position function for several species-29 years later. *J. Acoust. Soc. Amer.*, 87(6):2592-2605, 1990.
- [11] T. Irino. 'gammachrip' function as an optimal auditory filter with the mellin transform. In *ICASSP, IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing – Proceedings*, vol. 2, pp. 981-984. NTT Basic Research Lab, Kanagawa, Jpn, IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA, 1996.
- [12] S. M. Khanna and D. G. B. Leonard. Basilar membrane tuning in the cat cochlea. *Science*, 215:305-306, 1982.
- [13] W. Koenig, H. K. Dunn, L. Y. Lacey. *The Sound Spectrograph*. *J. Acoustical Soc. Amer.*, vol. 18, pp. 19-49, 1946.
- [14] R. F. Lyon. Automatic gain control in cochlear mechanics. in: *The Mechanics and Biophysics of Hearing* (ed. P. Dallos, C. D. Geisler, J. W. Matthews, M. A. Ruggero & C. R. Steele). Springer-Verlag, New York, 1990.